APPENDIX F Control issues risk ratings

Figure F1 shows the risk ratings applied to issues raised in management letters. It also details what they represent and the expected timeline for the issue to be resolved.

FIGURE F1: Risk definitions applied to issues reported in audit management letters

Rating	Definition	Management action required
High	The issue represents: • a material misstatement in the financial report that has occurred, or an issue that could potentially result in a modified audit opinion if not addressed as a matter of urgency by the entity, or	Requires executive management to correct the misstatement in the financial report, or address the issue, as a matter of urgency to avoid a modified audit opinion.
	 a control weakness which could cause or is causing a major disruption of the process or the entity's ability to achieve process objectives in relation to financial reporting and comply with relevant legislation. 	Requires immediate management intervention with a detailed action plan to be implemented within one month.
Medium	The issue represents: a misstatement in the financial report that is not material and has occurred, or that may occur, the impact of which has the possibility to be material, or a control weakness that could have or is having a	Requires management intervention with a detailed action plan implemented within 3 to 6 months.
	moderate adverse effect on the ability to achieve process objectives and comply with relevant legislation.	
Low	The issue represents:	Requires management intervention with a detailed action plan implemented within 6 to 12 months.
	 a misstatement in the financial report that is likely to occur but is not expected to be material, or 	
	 a minor control weakness with minimal but reportable impact on the ability to achieve process objectives and comply with relevant legislation, or 	
	 an opportunity to improve an existing process or internal control. 	

Source: VAGO.